

PENGARUH RISIKO PASAR, RISIKO KREDIT, RISIKO OPERASIONAL,
LIKUIDITAS DAN MODAL TERHADAP
PROFITABILITAS PERBANKAN

(STUDI KASUS PADA BANK PEMBANGUNAN DAERAH 2018-2022)

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ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis pengaruh risiko pasar, risiko kredit, risiko operasional, likuiditas dan modal terhadap profitabilitas perbankan pada Bank Pembangunan Daerah (BPD) periode tahun 2018-2022 dengan jenis data sekunder. Populasi pada penelitian ini adalah seluruh bank Pembangunan Daerah (BPD) Konvensional di Indonesia yang mengeluarkan laporan keuangan pada Otoritas Jasa Keuangan (OJK) dan sampel penelitian ditentukan dengan teknik *purposive sampling* sehingga diperoleh 24 Bank Pembangunan Daerah (BPD). Penelitian ini menggunakan metode penelitian kuantitatif dengan analisis regresi linier berganda. Hasil penelitian menyimpulkan bahwa secara simultan risiko pasar, risiko kredit, risiko operasional, likuiditas dan modal berpengaruh terhadap profitabilitas perbankan dan secara parsial risiko pasar, likuiditas dan modal memiliki pengaruh signifikan positif terhadap profitabilitas perbankan. Risiko kredit tidak memiliki pengaruh signifikan negatif terhadap profitabilitas perbankan, dan risiko operasional memiliki pengaruh signifikan negatif terhadap profitabilitas perbankan.

Kata Kunci: Risiko Pasar, Risiko Kredit, Risiko Operasional, Likuiditas, Modal dan Profitabilitas Perbankan

*THE EFFECT OF MARKET RISK, CREDIT RISK, OPERATIONAL RISK,
LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL ON BANKING PROFITABILITY*

(CASE STUDY ON REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT BANK 2018-2022)

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ABSTRACT

This research aims to analyse the effect of market risk, credit risk, operational risk, liquidity and capital on banking profitability at Regional Development Banks (BPD) for the 2018-2022 period using secondary data. The population in this research includes all the conventional Regional Development Banks (BPD) that issue financial reports to the Financial Services Authority (OJK). This study was using a purposive sampling technique. Based on the data, there were 24 Regional Development Banks (BPD) samples. This research uses quantitative method with multiple linear regression analysis. The result of the research concluded that there was a powerful effect between the market risk, credit risk, operational risk, liquidity and capital on the banking profitability simultaneously. Besides, this research also showed the market risk, liquidity and capital have a significant positive effect partially on banking profitability. In addition, the Credit risk did not have a significant negative effect on banking profitability. Yet, the operational risk has a significant negative effect on banking profitability.

Keywords: *Market Risk, Credit Risk, Operational Risk, Liquidity, Capital and Banking Profitability*